

索引典與權威檔之差異

2004/11/26

前言：

國立故宮博物院器物處目前有兩套與紋飾相關的系統 **主題紋飾權威檔** 與 **故宮器物主題紋飾權威檔**，名稱上相當類似，但實際的架構與規劃上可視為權威檔與索引典兩套系統，故本組建議將**主題紋飾權威檔**、**故宮器物主題紋飾權威檔**兩個資料庫的名稱加以釐清。

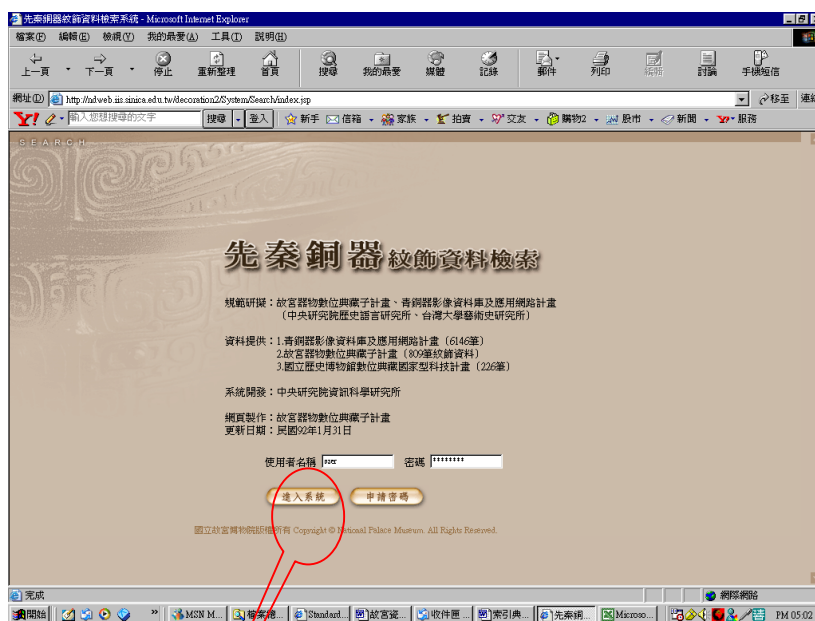
權威檔與索引典之差異

中文名稱	權威檔	索引典
英文名稱	Authority File(s)	Thesaurus/ Thesauri
定義	Authority Files are <u>lists of terms</u> that are used to control the variant names for an entity or the domain value for a particular field. Examples include names for countries, individuals, and organizations. <u>Non-preferred terms</u> may be linked to the <u>preferred</u> versions...generally <u>does not include a deep organization or complex structure</u> . The presentation may be alphabetical or organized by a shallow classification scheme. There may be some limited hierarchy applied in order to allow for simple navigation, particularly when the authority file is being accessed manually or is extremely large..." "NKOS Taxonomy of Knowledge Organization Sources/Systems" Draft, July 31, 2000. Online. Available at http://nkos.slis.kent.edu/KOS_taxonomy.htm	"[Thesauri]... are based on <u>concepts</u> , and they show relationships between terms. Relationships commonly expressed in a thesaurus include hierarchy, equivalence, and associative (or related). These relationships are generally represented by the notation BT (broader term), NT (narrower term), SY (synonym), and RT (associative or related). Preferred terms for indexing and retrieval are identified. Entry terms (or non-preferred terms) point to the preferred terms that are to be used for each concept". "NKOS Taxonomy of Knowledge Organization Sources/Systems" Draft, July 31, 2000. Online. Available at http://nkos.slis.kent.edu/KOS_taxonomy.htm
關係	等同關係 SY (USE/UF)	1.等同關係 SY(USE/UF) 2.階層關係 BT/NT 3.關聯關係 RT
相關標準與實作	1.Creator Identification(CDWA) 2.Place/Location Identification (CDWA) 3.故宮人名權威檔	1.AAT (Art and Architecture Thesaurus) 2.British Museum Object Names Thesaurus

■ 故宮器物處兩套系統

名稱	主題/紋飾權威檔資料庫 (先秦銅器紋飾資料檢索)	故宮器物主題紋飾權威檔
關係	1.等同關係 SY (USE/UF) 【紋飾名稱】【主要名稱】	1.等同關係 SY(USE/UF)【詞項】同義詞-名稱】 2.階層關係 BT/NT【上位詞】 3.關聯關係 RT【關聯詞】
開發單位	中央研究院資訊科學研究所	中央研究院計算中心
建議更名	不變	故宮器物主題紋飾索引典(銅器) 故宮器物主題紋飾索引典(瓷器) 原因： 1.詞項間的關係符合索引典之設計需求 2.因為銅器與瓷器需求已有異，建議加以區分

■ 主題/紋飾權威檔資料庫(先秦銅器紋飾資料檢索) – 首頁



■ 故宮器物主題紋飾權威檔- 首頁

